FIRST SECTION, containing Local, Cable, United States News, and Editorials.

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NO. 4030.

WASHINGTON, D. C., SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1917.

TWO CENTS

GERMAN U-BOATS ARRIVE OFF AMERICAN COAST

Airplane Fleet Will Guard Washington--Erect Hangar

INWASHINGTON CONDEMNED

omnissioner Gardiner oild Have Present Rates Reduced.

ad action in order to re he housing problem in Washington, was voiced list night-ington, was voiced list night-Gwynn Gardiner be meeting of the Fedms' Amociations in

To Punish Gull.

take Wheaton's place. Charles S. Shreve was re-elected president. George H. Russell, vice president, and

EXPECT JUDGE HYLAN TO WIN MAYORALTY

Betting On Tammany Candidate Is 3 to 1 as Campaign Ends.

New York, Nov. 3.-Never before in the history of municipal campaigns has such interest been displayed in an election as that which has attended the present campaign for the majority of Greater New York. The campaign has been marked by vitriotic attacks by each of the candidates. It has been one of the worst muckraking campaigns in

Four candidates are in the field-Judge John F. Hylan, Democrat;

Four candidates are in the field—
Judge John F. Hylan, Democrat:
Mayor John Purroy Mitchel, fusion:
William M. Bennett, Republican and
Morris Hillquit, Socialist.
The admininistration of Mayor
Mitchel has been attacked because
of its extravagance. The mayor was
beaten for the Republican nomination
by Bennett in the recent primary,
and the charges of fraud in connection with that affair were brought by Bennett in the recent primary, and the charges of fraud in connection with that affair were brought before the grand jury and scores of persons were indicted. Bennett won the nomination after a recount.

Judge Hylan has been attacked by his opponents because of his alleged impatriotic attitude. He has made a limes.

Official of the local yard and of the navy yard here are two of the navy ya

wer" behind the present incument. Hillquit also has advocated the campaign speeches.

Betting tonight on the result of the worldy is a to 1 that Hylan will win.

In New York is not wholly centered on the mayoralty contest. The State will vote on woman suffrage. The women have secured the endorsement of President Wilson and practically all of his Cabinet and have made a house to house canvass. Indications are that the amendment will be carried this year. The war will undoubtedly throw a lot of votes to the suffrage cause on account of the aid given by the women in the great worldwide struggle.

Flies from Mincola.

Newport News, Va., Nov. 2.—Flysian is being the matter before the proper authorities.

The resolution of that Wash-

Newport News, Va., Nov. 3.—Flyg 35 miles in 145 minutes Lieut.
aldioli, the Italian aviator arrived ington, the capital of the country, is
in from Mineola, L. I. The best in the opinion of arrategic strength, in the opinion of military authorities, and pointed out that the city had

INSURANCE COST BUILD AIRPLANE BASE TO SAFEGUARD CAPITAL

Navy Department Constructs Hangar On Outskirts of City at Cost of \$32,000. Will House Six Machines.

rates in force in the Dis-FOLLOWS C. OF C. RESOLUTION

voiced last night by Demand for Better Protection of Washington Recently Made Was Ignored by Military Branch of Nation's Service.

A fleet of naval airplanes will be added to the defenses of Wash

Washington is defenseless against air raids. It has been repeatedly so the first was less than ever being higher rates. Mr. Gardiner the insurance companies are ground lass money to their holders because of the definition of the matter be started. Mr. Gardiner desarted, Mr.

Some months ago there was a movement on foot, led by the Washington Chamber of Commerce, to adequately protect this city John L. Weaver, fuel ministration of Washington, told he meeting that an investigation weld be made by his office into the collishortage ments and the nation's seat of government could be destroyed overmight.

Washington to asserte, if, as charged, coal dealers are avoring the rich while the pool sum from the collishortage ments and the nation's seat of government could be destroyed overmight.

Hantar Being Baute to be pool to the collishortage ments and the nation's seat of government could be destroyed overmight.

respect to attacks from the air.

Request Not Heeded.

plans were changed, and the entry of

Soldiers in Washington have been slightly increased since the beginning of the war, but it is the Navy De-partment which has added to Wash-

which states in part:

Construction of a hangar to house England. Great treasures are stored

tion into the hoards of acroplantes has been begun and will in Washington, the resolution declar-cs, and urges the War Department adequately punishthose be completed next Friday, setting a officials to take steps to increase the record for Washington building. across the eastern branch from the

was laid befordthe local navy yard, and will be all of wood with concrete floor, two concrete runways, two launching piers,

en of Washington were highly pleased when they learned of the action aken by Secretary Daniels in es-

While officials of the Navy Departent would not say the airplanes re being brought to Washington to to its defenses, a sense of relief felt when it became known that machines would be here in case

Guard Protects Plant.

the three companies which subt bids, Barney & Ahlers, of New submitted the lowest and were ed the contract. Civil Engineer Smith, of the Navy Departhas been active in drawing the and getting the work started. Astant wooden truss, 100 fet long, chamber. willian the length of the building to giveadded strength.

Wather the new hangar and the Wither the new hangar and the airrights it will house will be under the ders of the local navy yard has not long determined. At the present the determined of the present long determined of the present long the lines set forth in the resolution.

Judge Hylan has been attacked by his opponents because of his alleged inpatriotic attitude. He has made a liat denial of the charges and defied his adversaries to point out where he has not been a loyal American to the backbone.

Hylan Is Favorite.

Both Bennett and Hillquit have adde their campaigns on the extraviance and the alleged "rich man wer" behind the present incument. Hillquit also has advocated eace in the present war in some of its campaign speeches.

He taken care of here at all times.

It is possible that experiments may be enducted with some of the machines but no construction work will be the at the hangar, it was said. Extra pilots for the machines with always be enducted with some of the machines but no construction work will always be kept here and a force of not less than twenty-five men, pilots and mechanicians, is expected to be at the hangar.

Will steguard Navy Yard.

With the great increase in the size of the local Navy Yard, which

OF ITALY'S FALL IS NOW AT END Military Critics Here Confi- Intended for Big Transport

GRAVE DANGER

dent Cadorna Will Hold His Own.

was obtainable at the departing that Gen. Cadorna had succeed-

strong stand at their new line and of the Rome Tribune, as saying that the withdraway to the Tagliamento River was one of the most difficult accomplishments of the war, "not-withstanding the enormous logical obstacles, it being necessary to evacu-'Covering and rear guard troops defenses of the city particularly with have fought mest

nine days in order to moderate the rapidity of the enemy's onrush.

United States, is not in Italian lines and then to put them strategic strength, as in such shape as successfully to under-

lege Division, General Staff Corps, Central Power arr

"Whereas, Millions of dollars worth of government property, historic possessions, many beyond price, and the seat of government is here:

"Therefore, Be it resolved that the Chamber of Commerce of Washington, D. C., asks the War Department to take steps to have Washington better fortified, particularly with respect to attacks from air craft;

"Be It Farther Resolved, That a committee of seven be appointed to present this matter to the proper authorities."

"Beautiful of a victorious effort of all the allies."

French contingents are continually pouring into the north of Italy, amid great scenes of enthusinsm. In Brescia, an enormous crowd went to the station to greet them and the French troops paraded through the city followed by workmen, wounded soldiers, but women and children, who cheered them. The French troops all stopped at the statue of Garibaldi and presented arms.

Garial of a victorious effort of all the allies."

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QUARTER OF AMERICA **WILL JOIN FOOD ARMY** No action was taken by the War Department upon the request of the chamber. At the time of the adop-tion of the resolution a large factory was about to be established here, but

Two Pledge Cards Being Signed Where One Was Expected.

One-fourth of the families of the na-

partment which has added to Wash-ington most. The establishment of a large Marine Corps training camp nearby and the doubling of the size

cards signed.

5,000,000.

Massachusetts, Pennsylvania, Minnesota and Illinois, four of the larger States, will start their campaigns next weke. They will have a total of four and a haif million families on which and a haif million families on which alahama has not yet reportation. Alahama has not yet reportations of the Navy Danlels, Secretary of the Navy Danlels, Secretary of Commerce Redfield, Chairman E. N. Hurley, of the United States Shipning Board; the mayor of New York-New Development

California held the lead yesterday, with 251,178 families listed. New Jersey was second, seven thousand be-hind, with Michigan third and Indiara

NEGRESS SERIOUSLY WOUNDED BY SOLDIER

Marie Green, colored, living at 1213

SPY ARRESTED; FIND BOMB TO **BLOW UP SHIP**

When New York Guards Act.

The State Department announced Special to The Washington Herald.

est evening that it was in receipt. New York, Nov. 3.-If the guards a f dispatches from Rome indicating a certain shippard in New York har "Italians had the situation and." No amplification of mination to search one of the torn apart by a charge of gun cotton before this morning. But the guards did persist, and as

"pre-ar-ar result Matthew Vaille Konokunous er cam- a Lithuanian, was taken to Raymond street jail by Federal agents, and the

Navy Department.
The bomb, it is said, carried enough pent-up destruction inside it to wreck completely the great vessel for which it was intended. It is collindrical in icials, metal filings, sulphate of pot-ash and gun cotton. One end of the cylinder was filled with sealing wax. The other bore a delicately adjusted electrical timing apparatus. The authorities would not reveal what hor

Replies Contractory.

United States Marshal Power, who

Mountains;

"Whereas, The city has already fallen into enemy hands in a previous war;

"Whereas, Millions of dollars worth of government property, historic possessions, many beyond price, and the seat of government is here;

"Therefore, Be it resolved that the Chamber of Commerce of Washington, D. C., asks the War Department to take steps to have Washington in the property of the contingents are continually pour in into the north of Italy, amid grown and children, who cheered to take steps to have Washington in the property of the contingents are continually pour into the north of Italy, amid grown as all that he had been in the United States since 1913, but would make no reply when it was asked if he had taken out his first asked if he had taken out his first the low of the contingents are continually pouring into the north of Italy, amid grown as a continually pouring into the north of Italy, amid grown as a first. Later he said, the town of St. Michaelas Duport. Nancy is about a dezen miles due would say at first. Later he said, the town of St. Michaelas Duport. Nancy is about a dezen miles due would say at first. Later he said, the town of St. Michaelas Duport. Nancy is about a dezen miles due worth of the city followed by workmen, wounded soldiers, women and children, who cheered the continuence of the United States since 1913, but would make no reply when it was asked if he had taken out his first he had taken out his first asked if he also said that he had been in figure that the United States since 1913, but would make no reply when it was asked if he had taken out his first asked if he also said that he had been in figure that the United States since 1913, but would make no reply

UNCLE SAM CAPTURES METROPOLIS' HARBOR

their campaigns next week, and will do so. By the end of next week he Jersey Port and Harbor Development Food Administration hopes to have at least half of the nation's twenty-one million families enrolled.

California held the lead yesterday. erate no delay or waste of lighters, tugboats and ships,

St. James, L. I., Nov. .- Rear-Ad-

ENEMY UNDERSEA CRAFT DESTROY TWO BRAZILIAN SHIPS IN ATLANTIC OCEAN

German submarines have appeared on this side of the Atlantic They are operating in the West Indies, and may attack American mer chant shipping at any moment.

A shock was given the State Department at 4 o'clock yesterday afternoon when a dispatch was received from American Consul Richards, at St. Vincent's, Barbados, saying that two Brazilian ships had been sunk by enemy U-boats.

ALLIED SHIPPING WARNED.

The shock deepened when it was realized that the naval patrol in that section of the Atlantic had been caught entirely unawares by these submarines. No hint of their presence had been received from any quarter.

All the shipping lanes between the United States and South American ports are menaced; the shipping plying between Mexico and the United States and Britain crosses the new stamping ground of submarine operations.

ANTHEM AGAIN

Boston Symphony Leader's

Resignation Not Accepted;

Will Appear Here.

Boston, Nov. 2 .- "The Star Span-

failure to play the national anthem.

TEUTON REPORTS GIVE AWAY U.S. TROOPS ABOUS

Prisoners Have Been Taken Sammies Are in Lorraine.

By FRANK H. SIMMONDS.

American troops are in Lorraine, close That he is merely dupe of more able German spies who conspired to blow up the ship, made the bomb themup the ship, made the bomb themselves and then prevalled upon Vaille
Konokunous to carry out the dangerous part of the plot.

The vessal in question is being
transformed into a transport that is
practically ready to take the high sea
road for France.

The ship, made the bomb themand Strassourg. Along this foad and Strassourg.

Along this foad the sear shall be for an end of the great advance of 1914, which was stopped just east of St. Nicholas Duport. The forest of parroy, just south of the town of the sewerest fighting of the whole Lorraine front.

There has been no fighting how-

front.

There has been no fighting, however, on this front for more than two years, but if the German statement is correct the American troops are now holding lines covering the eastern zateway to France. The positions the orchestre has a content and the musicians. He will also do so at concerts in Philadelphia, Baltimore, Washington, New York, and Brooklyn next week. His resignation has not been accepted. Maj. Henry L. Higginson, who maintains correct the American troops are now holding lines covering the eastern gateway to France. The positions which they hold were lost by the French as a consequence of the de-

Former Ambassador Speaks at Big New York Rally.

New York, Nov. 2.—James W. Ge-rard, former United States Ambas-sador to Germany, aroused an audience of 2,000 to fever pitch tonight when he declared, "We need the votes of women to win the war." Mr. Gerard delivered his address at a woman suffrage rally. He said:
"I believe the women of New York
are on the eve of victory. Women
will bring a saner and lotter judgment to political affairs. If women had voted in the past bad condi-tions of employment and sweat-shops all over the country would not be

Marie Green, colored, living at 125 Linden street northeast, was shot and seriously wounded by a negro trooper last night.

According to the woman's story, told at the Casualty Hospital, the soldier visited her early in the evening and when told to go home by her mother pulled an army revolver from his pocket and fired. The bullet ploughed its way ten inches into the woman's hip.

The negro soldier, whose name was not divided, escaped. He is said to be a member of Company B, first separate battalion, located in Potomac Park.

Academy in 1861. His funeral will take place in Washington,

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According to the woman's story, told at the Casualty Hospital, the past of sevents of sevents and story in which he persistently advanced his rank from midshipman to allow him to appear. Instead to appear Instead to senior squadron commander of the New York Navy Yard.

He participated in the civil and Spanish-American wars. He was obtained from the Naval Spanish-American wars. He

BRAZILIAN SHIP SUNK.

Hurried conferences between naval experts and shipping officials were held last night, and a warning to shipping was wirelessed, accompanied with all details about the U-boats that have yet been

The dispatches received from Barbados are so meager that it is impossible to fraw any conclusions as to the submarine or submarines that have reached West Indian waters. Press dispatches confirm the torpedoing of the two Brazilian ships but nothing further than that.

Since the American navy took over the patrolling of American Atlantic waters thus releasing a considerable number of British ships for service in the North Sea, apprehension has existed that the Germans would attempt a foray against shipping at various unprotected spots, and every scrap of rumor or gossip about German submarine bases on the Mexican or Venezuelan coasts have been rigidly probed.

ver made public. Venezuela is note iously pro-German; it is the one outh American nation in which Teutonic influence has scored undeniable tonic influence has scored undeniable success. Therefore, it is more than conceivable that the U-boats now operating in the West Indics—which are comparatively near to the Venezuelan coast—are finding their home neat at some point under Venezuelan protection.

It is also possible that in the numerous telephone of the venezuelan protection.

nerous islands of the West Indiesgled Banner" was again played to-night by the Boston Symphony Or-chestra. Dr. Karl Muck, who re-signed as leader of the orchestra, following the criticisms over his

Germans Forced Back. London, Nov. 2.-The French today

egan to reap the fruits of their many Brooklyn next week. His resignation has not been accepted. Maj. Henry L. Higginson, who maintains the orchestra, has not decided whether to accept it and end the orchestra's career or not.

orchestra's plans. Even those who demanded that the orchestra play the national anthem want Dr. Muck to remain as leader.

The cities that the orchestra visits next week therefore will decide the question. Dr. Muck, it is said, will insist that his resignation be accepted if there should be a demand for the elimination of German music. He has stated that art is international and that has been the spirit with which he has selected his program, prefers to get out before winter and prefers to get out before winter and meet the spring blows on a new lit Already there were strong signs last night and today of the Germans' masking a withdrawel in Flanders by heavy gunfire. The British offi-cial report again reported concen-trated Teuton cannonading there. The French have captured since

October 23, 442 guns and 720 machine Fifty-one German machines were

Would Oust Pastor Accused as Disloyal

and that has been the spirit with which he has selected his program.

Baltimore, Md., Nov. 2.—Former Governor Warfield today called a people's meeting to frame a protest against the appearance here of Dr. Muck and the Boston Symphony Or-

chestra.

resign by members of his congregation on November 11.

The decision was reached after a
stormy means at which the paster than 200,000. One thousand or in
decline the chair, saying he
held.

ways preached the sermon of early Christmas shopping. To list the advantages of early shopping would require space un-

curtailed.

limited, but there are two dominant reasons why you should get busy at once with your buying. Consideration of the store employes and the more liberal assortment of goods which you will find now, but which will gradually be

Shopping Early The Washington Herald has al-

This year there is an added reason for shopping early. The boys over there" must be remembered and unless their presents are mailed by November 15 there is no assurance that they will receive them on time. Get busy!

Do Your Christmas Shopping Early

Take Control.

Take C

ADMIRAL DIES AFTER SEVEN-YEAR ILLNESS

miral Frederick Rodgers, retired tions of employ and 76 years old, died at his home all over the chere today of apoplexy after an ill-but a memory.